

2019

# THE WATER INSTITUTE



*Interdisciplinary  
Innovative  
International*



UNIVERSITY OF  
**WATERLOO**



# MEMBERSHIP

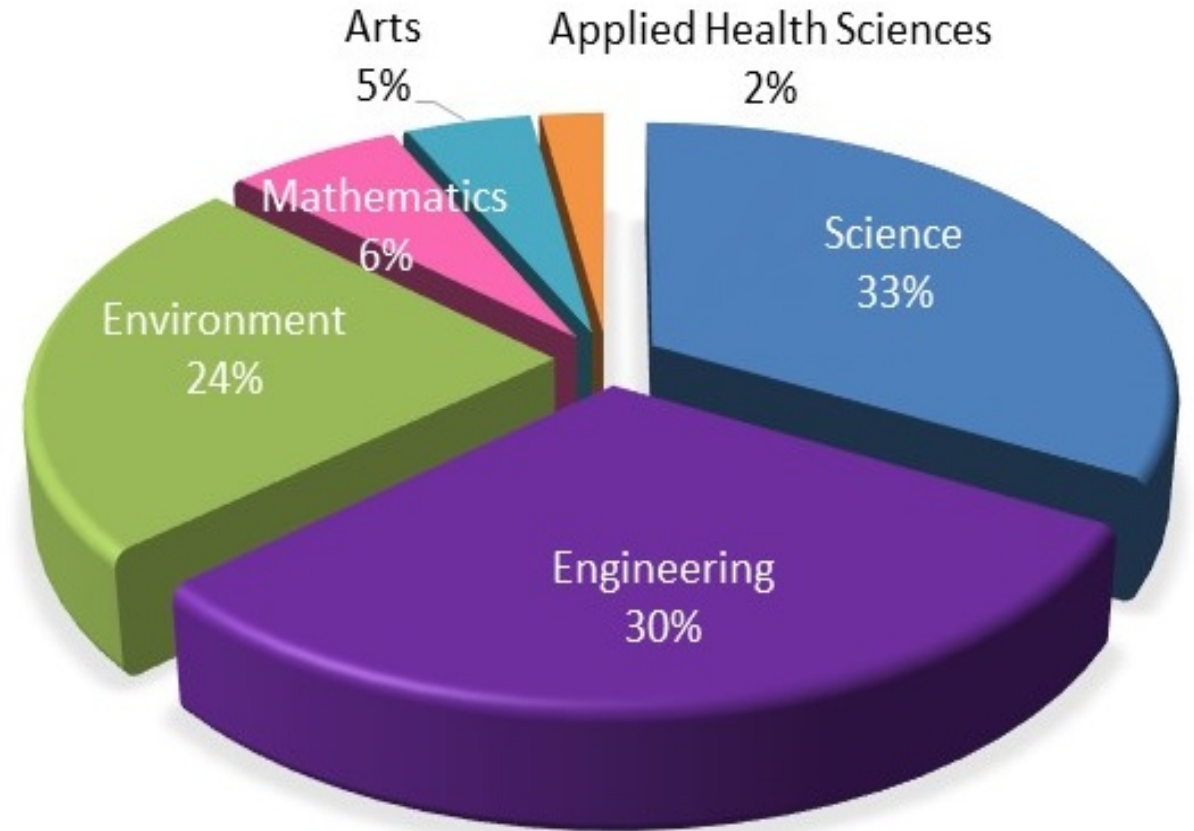
150+ faculty members

300+ graduate students

25 Research Chairs

From all 6 faculties

Arts, Applied Health Sciences, Engineering, Environment, Mathematics, and Science.



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# PURPOSE

1. Promote, support and demonstrate interdisciplinary water research.
2. Promote and support interdisciplinary perspectives in water-related education.
3. Strengthen global networks and partnerships with leading water organizations and researchers.
4. Promote knowledge transfer and exchange to communicate the impact of the Waterloo's research.



# INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH THEMES

## **APPLIED HEALTH SCIENCES**

- Public Health and Health Systems
- Recreation and Leisure Studies

## **ARTS**

- Accounting and Finance
- Economics
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Social Development Studies

## **ENVIRONMENT**

- Environment, Enterprise and Development
- Environment, Resources and Sustainability
- Geography and Environmental Management Planning

## **ENGINEERING**

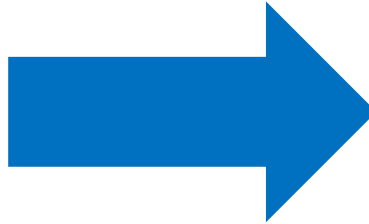
- Architecture
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil and Environmental Engineering
- Electrical and Computer Engineering
- Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering
- Systems Design Engineering

## **MATHEMATICS**

- Applied Mathematics
- Computer Science

## **SCIENCE**

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Earth and Environmental Sciences



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# **HUMAN HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**

Current Water Institute research within Human Health and Well-being includes:

- Understanding relationships between the environment, water, and human health;
- Effective water and sanitation schemes for maternal and child health;
- Understanding the burden of, and risks for, waterborne infectious diseases in human populations;
- Assessing the impact of the extractive industry on public health;
- Developing integrated health impact assessment concepts and methods;
- Understanding the impact of natural disasters on community and human health;
- Developing nano-sensors and lab-on-chip devices to test water quality.

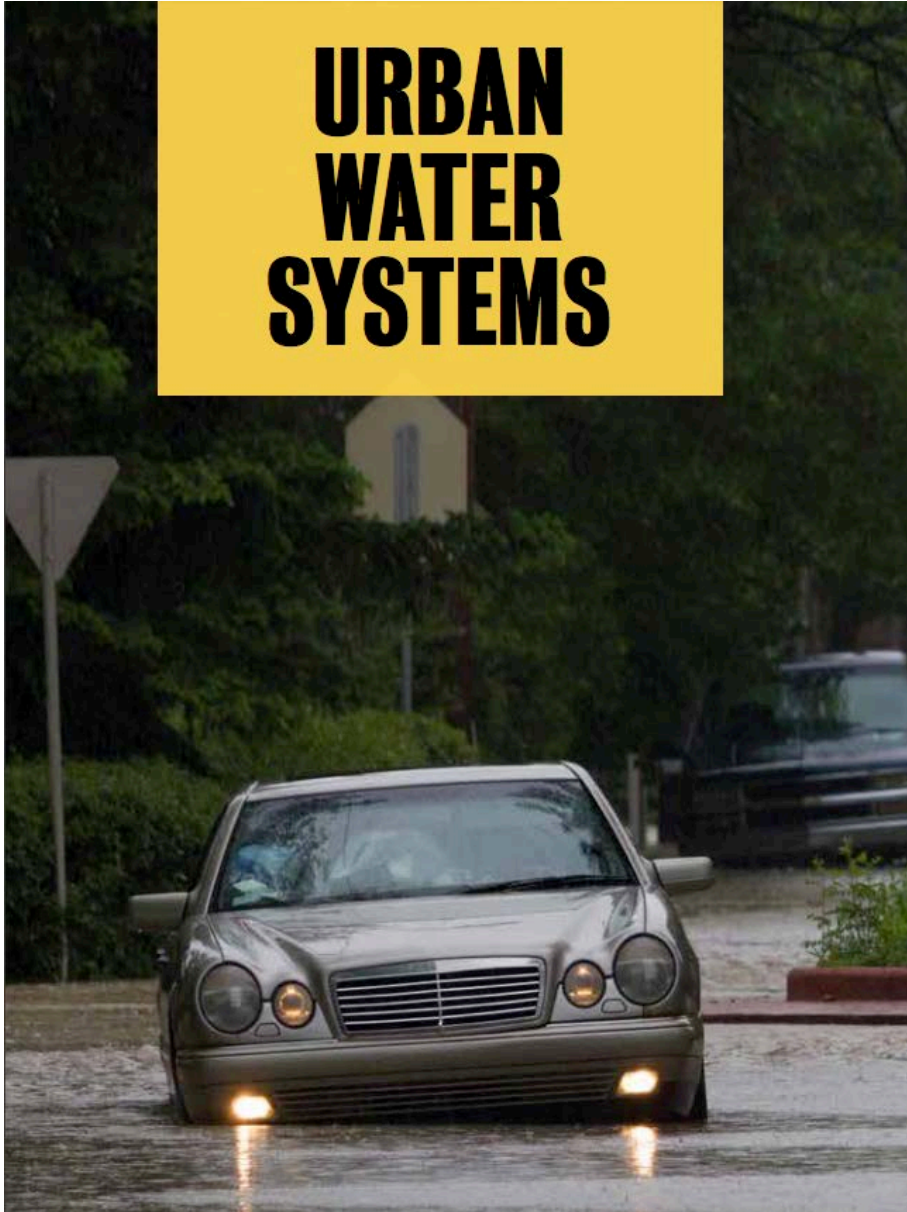


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# URBAN WATER SYSTEMS



Current Water Institute research within Urban Water Systems includes:

- Investigating innovative and emerging drinking and wastewater treatment processes and technologies;
- Investigating the production of bio-energy and bio-chemicals from biomass, and nutrient recovery from organic waste and wastewater;
- Assessing the fate and removal of emerging contaminants in wastewater systems;
- Investigating the use of nano-materials in wastewater treatment and nano-devices for detection;
- Assessing the impacts of climate change on water treatment systems;
- Developing water and wastewater infrastructure asset management tools;
- Evaluating the environmental exposure and effects of emerging contaminants in aquatic systems;
- Conducting field and numerical modelling studies on urban river mechanics, hydraulics, and hydrology;
- Undertaking river restoration/rehabilitation and aquatic habitat improvements;
- Developing risk assessment and management approaches for priority substances;
- Developing integrated management approaches, including land-water management, demand-focused water strategies, and the use of market-based policy instruments.



# WATERSHED MANAGEMENT

Current Water Institute research within Watershed Management includes:

- Characterizing interconnected surface and groundwater systems;
- Developing coupled surface and subsurface hydrologic models at mixed spatial and temporal scales;
- Assessing the effects of human activity and multiple stressors (eutrophication, acidification, climate change, river regulation, urbanization, species invasions) on watershed hydrology, water quality, biogeochemical processes, and aquatic systems;
- Advancing the understanding of the fluxes and transformations of nutrients (phosphorus, nitrogen, silicon) and metals at the groundwater-surface water interface;
- Defining wetland and lake ecological functions and stressors;
- Developing “smart” watershed data integration platforms to monitor conditions in real-time;
- Developing improved techniques for the prediction, remediation and prevention of groundwater contamination;
- Designing cost-effective ecological restoration and conservation activities;
- Identifying and assessing, including economically, water policy and governance arrangements, including integrated land-water management, drinking water source protection planning, and forest management-based approaches for water treatment resiliency.



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# BLUE ECONOMY

Current Water Institute research within Blue Economy includes:

- Determining the value of water and aquatic ecosystem services;
- Defining market-based instruments for water management, including water pricing;
- Linking and integrating water accounts and economic accounting systems;
- Developing integrated hydro-economic models to support water decision-making and policy at the watershed scale;
- Studying the treatment of water risks and opportunities in corporate water management;
- Calculating the water footprint of organizations and products;
- Developing smarter and more efficient water technologies and systems;
- Defining innovative, transboundary water governance models.



# GLOBAL WATER CYCLE

Current Water Institute research within this theme includes:

- Optimizing the calibration of atmospheric and hydrologic models;
- Estimating hydrologic extremes, and quantifying uncertainty, under various climate change scenarios;
- Investigating linkages between hydroclimatology, biogeochemical cycling, and surface-water chemistry;
- Understanding physical processes in oceans, lakes, and wetlands and their effects on biogeochemical processes;
- Observing snow and ice hydrology through remote sensing, modelling, and in situ measurement;
- Understanding the effects of climate change on aquatic food webs;
- Examining the hydrodynamics of lakes and wetlands;
- Assessing water-related impacts and vulnerabilities from climate change;
- Identifying cost-effective mitigation and adaptive management strategies at multiple governance levels.

# GLOBAL WATER FUTURES AT WATERLOO

Inception

2016

90

Waterloo researchers  
and graduate students

Waterloo projects

9 Led by Waterloo  
faculty

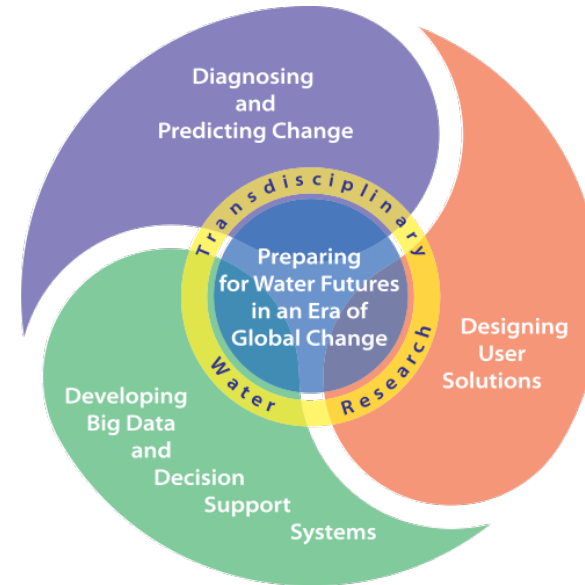
3 User Question-  
Led Projects

6 Transformative Science  
Projects

Funding

\$15M

Canada First  
Research  
Excellence Fund



All 6 faculties

Arts; Applied Health Sciences; Engineering; Environment; Mathematics; Science



# USER QUESTION-LED PROJECTS



**NANDITA BASU**

Lake Futures

@Lake\_Futures



**CLAUDE DUGUAY**

Transformative Technologies

@TTSW\_GWF



**MERRIN MACRAE**

Agricultural Water Futures

@AWF\_Research

# INNOVATION AND STARTUPS

## MILLIONS OF LAKES RIGHT IN OUR BACKYARD SERVE AS WINDOWS INTO EARTH'S ORGINS



Discovered that millions of lakes in Canada's Boreal Shield share physico-chemical similarities with the Archean oceans, and can be used as living laboratories for studying ancient oceans, greenhouse gas emissions, and harmful algal blooms.

## WORKING WITH INUIT TO UNDERSTAND AND REVIVE DWINDLING FISHERIES



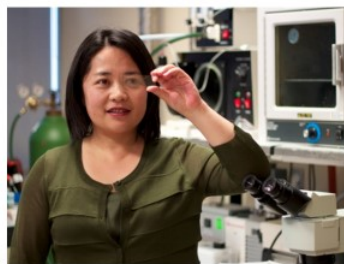
Working side-by-side with local fisheries and the Government of Nunavut to implement a restoration plan and train locals in science monitoring techniques that, when combined with their traditional knowledge, can be used to ensure fish remain plentiful into the future.

## IMPROVING HEALTH RESPONSES IN ZAMBIA



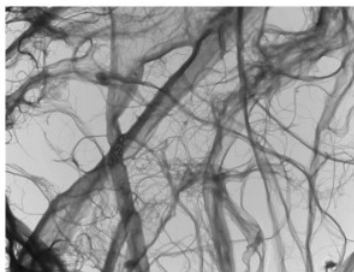
Using satellite imagery and geographic information systems to predict floods and malaria "hot spots" in near real-time.

## A LABORATORY IN THE PALM OF YOUR HAND



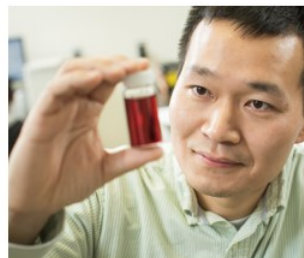
QuantWave provides the first real-time and portable tool to monitor the pathogens in food and water without complicated sample preparations and pathogen labeling. This device can be integrated into existing facilities, minimizing the potential risk of pathogenic contamination and maximize the water safety.

## NANOMATERIALS FOR WATER TREATMENT



Using cellulose nanomaterials – those derived from wood, plants, algae and bacteria – to make water treatment processes more sustainable.

## USING DNA TO DETECT CONTAMINANTS



Developed a number of highly sensitive and selective fluorescent sensors with catalytic DNA for heavy metal detection, including lead, copper, mercury, and cadmium.



Blue Lion Labs



Flushing towards a better FUTURE



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# SEED GRANTS PROGRAM

- Earmarked funding (\$150,000/year) to catalyze new interdisciplinary collaboration, proposals and funding.
- Since 2011, a total of \$731,000 has been invested in 43 seed grants projects.
- A review of 31 projects funded from 2011 to 2017, shows that the program has resulted in over \$5 million in new, “downstream” research funding - implying a Return on Investment of 9.6 over 7 years.



## Scholarly output

1500+ papers published  
since 2009

19,000+ papers cited since  
2009

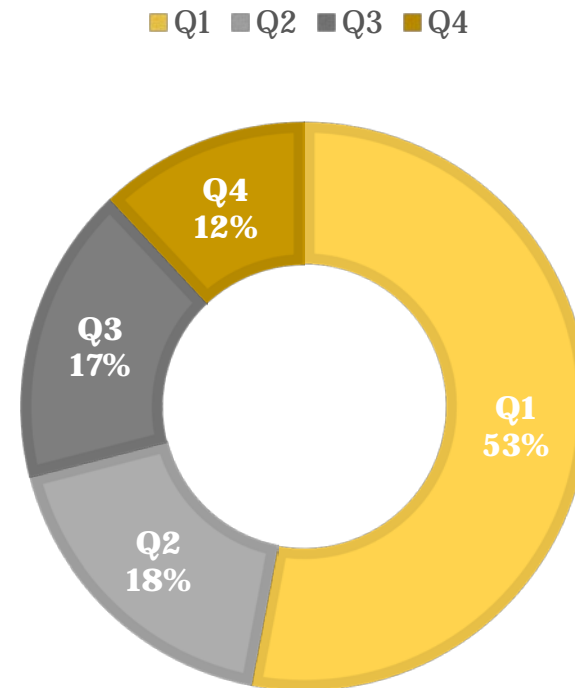
\$165M+

Research  
funding  
since 2009

53%

of papers by Water  
Institute  
researchers in the  
top (Q1) quartile.

Web of Science. Water  
resources journals for 2010-  
17. Based 5-year impact  
factors.



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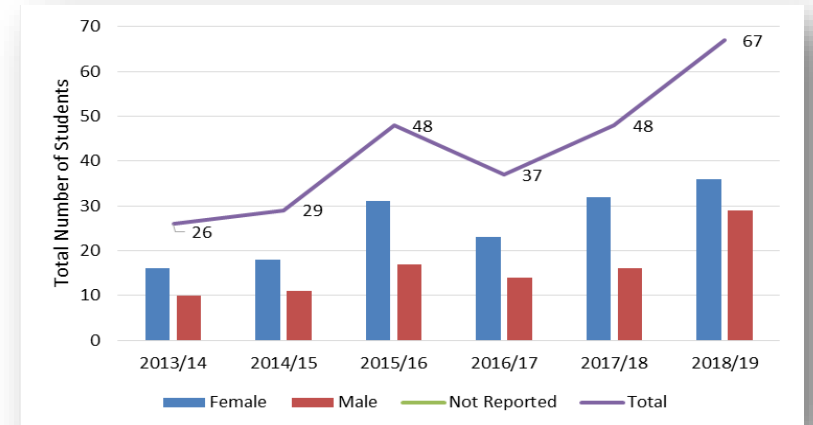
# COLLABORATIVE WATER PROGRAM

Waterloo's most **INTERDISCIPLINARY** academic program

Provides supplemental *interdisciplinary* training to students in 11 “home” academic programs, Water Institute provides centralized program support.

## PARTICIPATING DEPARTMENTS/SCHOOLS

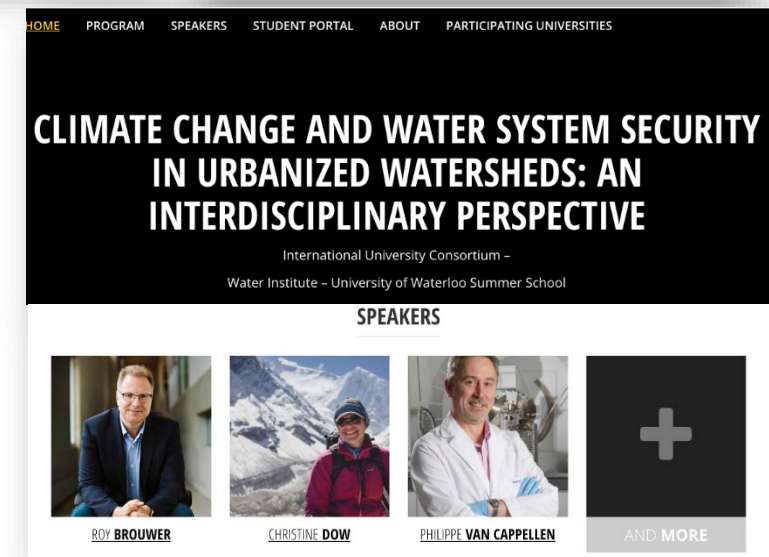
1. Applied Mathematics
2. Architecture
3. Biology
4. Chemical Engineering
5. Civil and Environmental Engineering
6. Earth and Environmental Sciences
7. Economics
8. Environment, Enterprise and Development
9. Environment, Resources and Sustainability
10. Geography and Environmental Management
11. Public Health and Health Systems



Collaborative Water Program Enrollment  
2013-14 to 2018-19

# OTHER PROGRAMMING

- Water Institute Graduate Students Association (SWIGS).
- *AquaHacking* student innovation competition.
- *WaterTalks* lecture series.
- World Water Day celebration.
- Interdisciplinary conferences/symposia.
- RBC Distinguished Lecture series.
- RBC Visiting fellows program.
- *WaterConnections* industry liaison events.
- Interdisciplinary PhD Summer School.

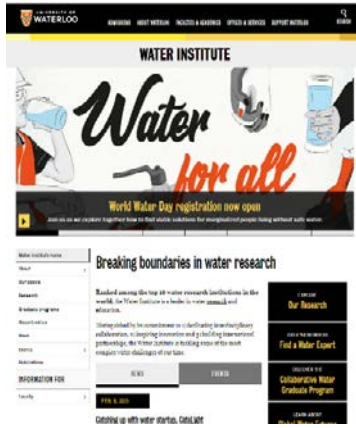






# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIPS

# COMMUNICATIONS



Website



Impact Report



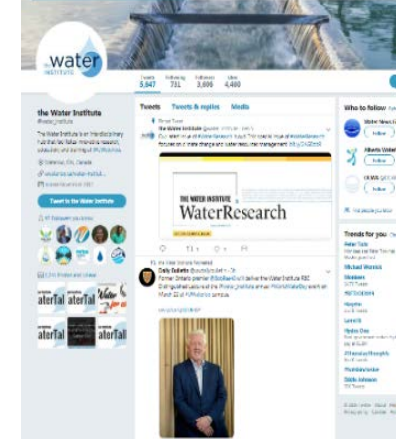
WaterResearch



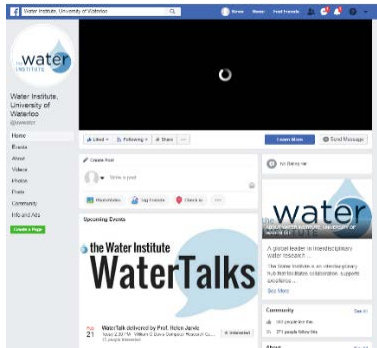
Brochures



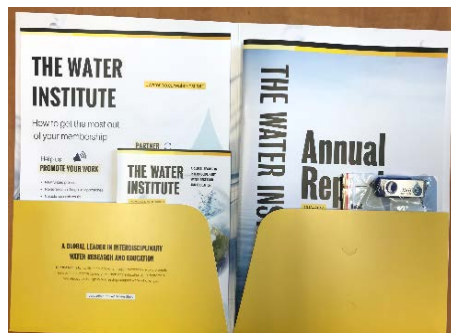
WaterNews



Twitter



Facebook

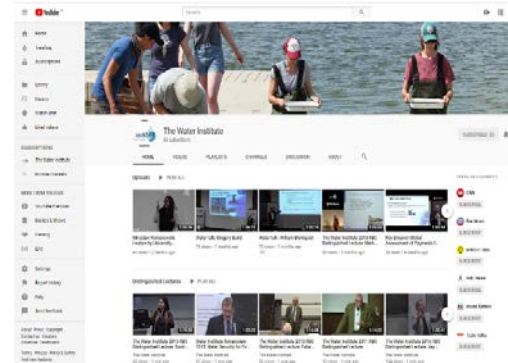


Member packages



[Watch video on YouTube](#)

Video



YouTube

## Larry Swatuk comments on the water crisis in Cape Town, South Africa

THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 2018

Cape Town – a city once at the forefront of Africa's green movement – has implemented new emergency water restrictions as the sprawling metropolis prepares for the day its taps run dry.

Residents are now being asked to curb the amount of municipal water they use each day to just 50 liters (a little over 13 gallons). Only a month ago, level six restrictions had placed residents on a daily allowance of 87 liters (about 23 gallons), illustrating the severity of the looming crisis.

Officials estimate that if water levels continue to fall as expected, South



Media



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26<sup>th</sup> in the world  
for water research

ShanghaiRanking's Global Ranking of Academic  
Subjects – Water Resources, 2017

10<sup>th</sup> best water research  
institution in the world

Lux Research Inc. Top Academics and Institutions in Water  
Research, 2013

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20<sup>th</sup> most prolific  
water research institution in the world

Stockholm International Water Institute and Elsevier the Water and  
Food Nexus: Trends and Development of the Research Landscape, 2012



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